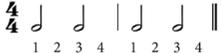


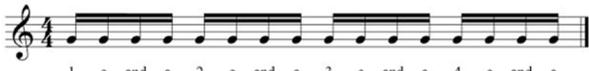
Symbol	Name	Value	How to Count
	Semibreve	4	<p>Counting Whole Notes Hold the note for four beats.</p>  <p>Count: 1 2 3 4</p>
	Minim	2	 <p>1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4</p>
	Crotchet	1	 <p>1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4</p>
	Quaver	$\frac{1}{2}$	<p>Counting Eighth Notes</p>  <p>Hold each note for half a beat.</p>
	Semiquaver	$\frac{1}{4}$	 <p>1 e & a 2 e & a 3 e & a 4 e & a</p>

Try tapping out some of these rhythms while you count:

8th Notes Example 1



1 2 and 3 4 1 and 2 and 3 and 4 1 and 2 3 and 4



1 e and a 2 e and a 3 e and a 4 e and a

Pitch Visual Representation

Low Pitch



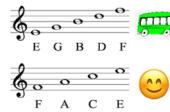
Low Pitch Notes



High Pitch



High Pitch Notes



Low and High Voices

Acronym:
SATB



Features

Bass, Cello, Tuba, Trombone use this clef.

There is an easy way to remember the lines and spaces:

Great Big Dogs Frighten Auntie.

All Cows Eat Grass.

Violin, clarinet, right hand piano.

There is an easy way to remember the lines and spaces:

Every Green Bus Drives Fast.

F A C E.

Peoples singing voices range from low to high. Male voices are lower, female voices are higher.

Description

This is the bass clef, sometimes called the F clef.

The bass clef is used to notate low pitch instruments.

This is the treble clef, sometimes called the G clef.

The treble clef is used to notate higher pitch instruments.

Soprano: Highest female voice.

Alto: High female voice.

Tenor: Mid-range male voice.

Bass: Low male voice.

Self-Test Questions

- Which clef would a bass guitar use?
- Which is the highest pitch female voice?
- What does SATB stand for?
- Which clef does higher sounding notes use?
- A clarinet would use which clef?

Super Challenge Question

- Which clef would a piano use?

Truncation

Truncate 3.828 to 1 decimal place

~~3.828~~ We ignore any digits after the first decimal place. So the answer is **3.8**

Truncate 3.828 to 2 decimal places

~~3.828~~ We ignore any digits after the second decimal place. So the answer is **3.82**. Notice that if we were to round 2.828 to 2 decimal places, we could get a different answer (3.83).

Truncate 3.828 to 1 significant figure

~~3.828~~ We ignore any digits after the first significant figure. So the answer is **3**.

Truncate 3.828 to 3 significant figures

~~3.828~~ We ignore any digits after the third significant figure. So the answer is **3.82**. Again notice that if we were to round this to 3 sf, the answer would be 3.83!

Truncate 0.0037281 to 3 significant figures

0.0037281 → **0.00372**

Estimating Calculations

Estimate the value of 28×48

If we round both to 1 sf, this gives;
 $30 \times 50 = 1500$

Therefore $28 \times 48 \approx 1500$

Estimate the value of $(59.3 \div 12.09) + 23.4$

We can approximate this sum to be $(60 \div 12) + 20 = 25$

Therefore, $(59.3 \div 12.09) + 23.4 \approx 25$

Estimate the value of $\frac{(4.2 \times 2.4)^2}{\sqrt{5}}$

We can estimate that (4.2×2.4) is approximately equal to $4 \times 2 = 8$

Now to deal with $\sqrt{5}$! We know that 4 is a square number and it is close to 5 so we can say that $\sqrt{5}$ is approximately equal to $\sqrt{4} = 2$.

The sum becomes $\frac{(4 \times 2)^2}{\sqrt{4}} = 32$

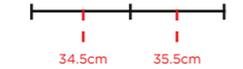
So $\frac{(4.2 \times 2.4)^2}{\sqrt{5}} \approx 32$

Error Intervals

If a number has been rounded, it is important to consider what possible values the exact value could have been. If we have a puppy that weighs 4kg to the nearest kg, it could actually weigh anything from 3.5kg to 4.5kg! To describe all the possible values that a rounded number could be, we use upper and lower bounds

A plant is 35cm tall, rounded to the nearest cm, what was the shortest and tallest height of the plant?

34cm 35cm 36cm



As soon as we get to 0.6735, we round up to 0.674 so the largest possible value is 0.6734999

As soon as we get to 35.5, we round up to 36cm so the largest possible value is 35.4999

$34.5\text{cm} < \text{height} < 35.5\text{cm}$

A number was rounded to 3 decimal places to leave 0.673. What could the number be?

0.672 0.673 0.674



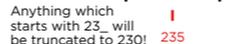
As soon as we get to 0.6725, we round up to 0.673 so this is the smallest possible value

As soon as we get to 0.6735, we round up to 0.674 so the largest possible value is 0.6734999

$0.6725 < x < 0.6735$

The speed of a train is 230 km/h truncated to 2 significant figures. What was the range for the true value of the speed?

230 240



Anything which starts with 23_ will be truncated to 230! **235**

$230 < \text{speed} < 240$

Using Error Intervals in Calculations

HIGHER TIER ONLY

A bag of peas has a mass of 700g (to the nearest 10g). Find the maximum mass of 5 bags of peas.

Maximum weight of one bag of peas:

690 700 710



$= 705\text{g}$

Therefore, the maximum weight of 5 bags of peas = $5 \times 705 = 3525\text{g}$

A = 30 (to the nearest whole number)
B = 11.5 (to the nearest 1 decimal place)
C = 300 (to the nearest 1 significant figure)

Error Interval for A: $29.5 < A < 30.5$

Error Interval for B: $11.45 < B < 11.55$

Error Interval for C: $250 < C < 350$

Calculate the maximum value of A + B
UB of A + UB of B: $30.5 + 11.55 = 42.05$

Calculate the minimum value of A x C
LB of A x LB of C: $29.5 \times 250 = 7375$

Calculate the maximum value of C ÷ B
UB of C ÷ LB of B = $350 \div 11.45 = 30.7$ (2dp)

Symbol Name Value How to Count

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	Minim	2	 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
	Crotchet	1	 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
	Quaver		Counting Eighth Notes 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Hold each note for half a beat.
	Semiquaver		 1 e 2 e 3 e 4 e 5 e 6 e 7 e 8 e

Try tapping out some of these rhythms while you count:

8th Notes Example 1

Pitch Visual Representation Features Description

Low Pitch		Bass, Cello, Tuba, Trombone use this clef.	This is the bass clef, sometimes called the F clef.
Low Pitch Notes		There is an easy way to remember the lines and spaces: Great Big Dogs Frighten Auntie. All Cows Eat Grass.	The bass clef is used to notate low pitch instruments.
High Pitch		Violin, clarinet, right hand piano.	This is the treble clef, sometimes called the G clef.
High Pitch Notes		There is an easy way to remember the lines and spaces: Every Green Bus Drives Fast. F A C E.	The treble clef is used to notate higher pitch instruments.
Low and High Voices		Peoples singing voices range from low to high. Male voices are lower, female voices are higher.	Soprano: Highest female voice. Alto: High female voice. Tenor: Mid-range male voice. Bass: Low male voice.

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